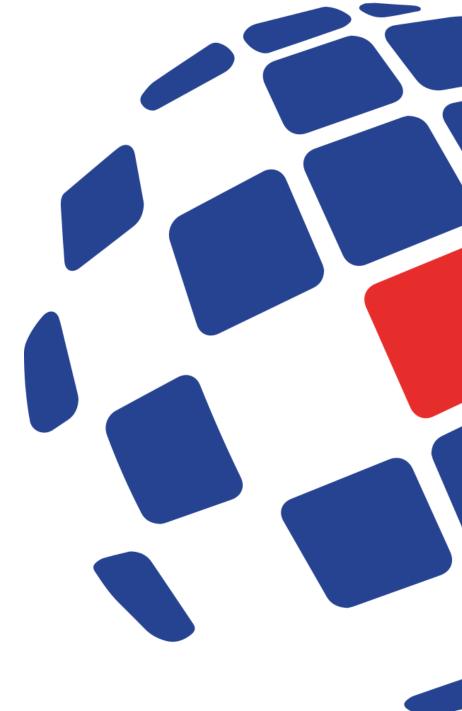


### **October 2023 - Barbados**

### Where does data come from?





### Introduction

- GIS data can be expensive
- Increasingly free and open source data available
- Some sources might be closer than you think
- Some source are included just for your future reference
- What data can you use at work?
- We will look at example of both Vector and Raster data







### Data



Primary Data

- Data collected directly in digital format for GIS use
- E.g. GPS, survey data, remote sensing images
- Factual and original

Secondary Data

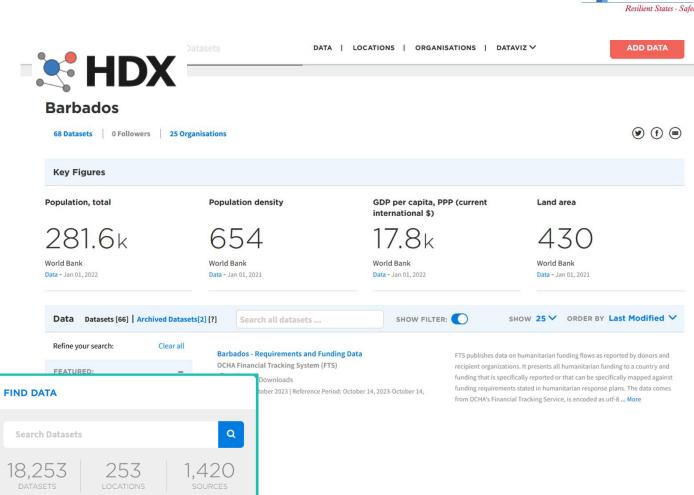
- Data either digital or analog, originally captured in another format
- Conversion is required from the original format to a GIS format, e.g. scanning, digitizing
- Analysis and interpretation of primary data





# Humanitarian Data Exchange

- HDX data.humdata.org
- 18,000 data sets over 1,400 sources
- UN's Centre for Humanitarian Data









# **OpenStreetMap (OSM)**



- Collaborative project for free editable map of the world
- Settlements and populated areas
- Transport and road networks
- download.geofabrik.de

### GEOFABRIK<sup>\*</sup>downloads

### **OpenStreetMap Data Extracts**

Welcome to Geofabrik's free download server. This server has data extracts from the <u>OpenStreetMap project</u> which are normally updated every day. Select your continent and then your country of interest from the list below. (If you have been directed to this page from elsewhere and are not familiar with OpenStreetMap, we highly recommend that you read up on OSM before you use the data.) This download service is offered for free by Geofabrik GmbH.







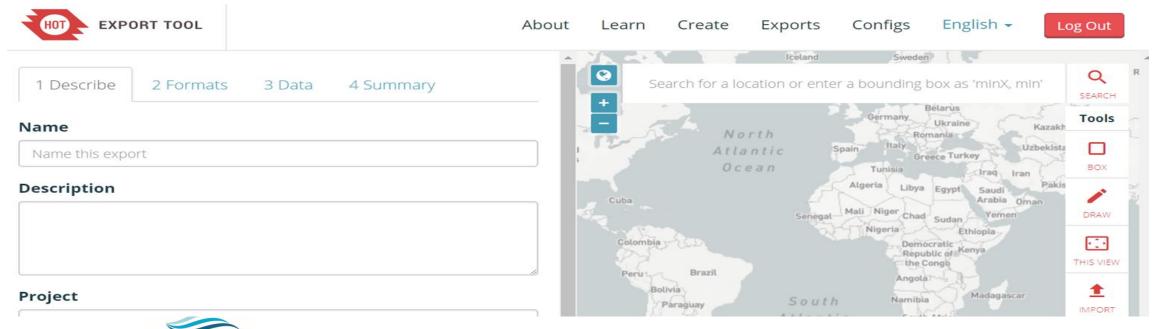
# **HOT - Humanitarian OSM Team**



- OSM Humanitarian team export.hotosm.org
- Specialized areas and topics
- Requires registration

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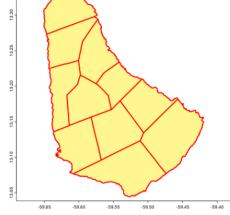


- GADM Global Administrative Boundaries
- Preferable to use borders from HDX, if available
- gadm.org

#### GADM Maps Data About

#### Download GADM data (version 4.1)

### Country Barbados Geopackage Shapefile GeoJSON: level-0, level1 KMZ: level-0, level1





The coordinate reference system is longitude/latitude and the WGS84 datum. Description of file formats.



## Natural Earth



Large scale data, 1:10m

- Contains both vector and raster mapping data
- Most useful scale is 1:10M
- naturalearthdata.com

Natural Earth				Free vector and raster map data at 1:10m, 1:50m, and 1:110m scales		New York	
Home	Features	Downloads	Blog	Forums	Corrections	About	
							Cultural Physical Raster

### Downloads

Data themes are available in three levels of detail. For each scale, themes are listed on Cultural, Physical, and Raster category pages.

Stay up to date! Know when a new version of Natural Earth is released by subscribing to our announcement list

**Overwhelmed?** The Natural Earth quick start kit (165 mb) provides a small sample of Natural Earth themes styled in an ArcMap .MXD document and in a QGIS document. Download all vector themes as SHP (279 mb) or as SQLite (222 mb).

New York

Natural Earth is the creation of many volunteers and is supported by NACIS. It is free for use in any type of project. Full Terms of Use »

#### Large scale data, 1:10m







### WorldPop



- Geospatial analysis to produce estimates of population
- Gridded raster population density layer
- https://youtu.be/A1AvguSj41Q?t=1217











- Shuttle Radar Topography Mission (NASA)
- 30 meters resolution https://dwtkns.com/srtm30m/
- 90m https://cgiarcsi.community/data/srtm-90m-digital-elevation-databasev4-1/

#### CGIARCSI Consortium for Spatial Information

ABOUT \* BLOG DATA \* SHOWCASE EVENT \* SHAREPOINT



### **SRTM 90m Digital Elevation**



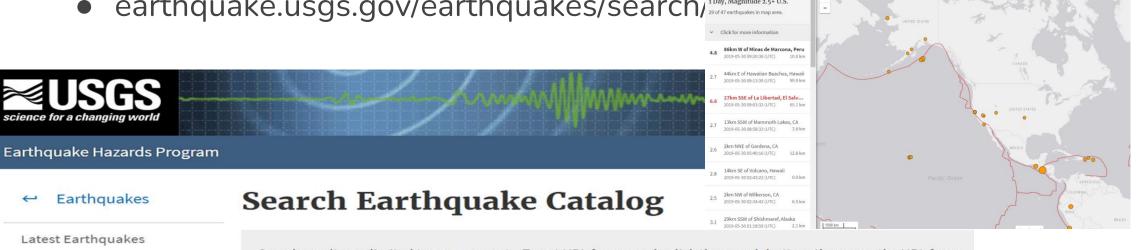




### USGS



- Earthquakes: United States Geological Survey usgs.gov
- earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/
- earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/search/ 1 Day, Magnitude 2.5+ U.S.



**≈**USGS

Earthquake Lists, Maps & Statistics

Search Earthquake Catalog

Real-time Feeds & Notifications



Search results are limited to 20,000 events. To get URL for a search, click the search button, then copy the URL from the browser address bar.

- Help
- ANSS Comprehensive Earthquake Catalog (ComCat) Documentation
- Developer's Corner bulk access to catalog, tools for obtaining specific products .
- Significant Earthquakes Archive



# **HydroSHEDS**



- Rivers HydroSheds: United States Geological Survey
- hydrosheds.org

**USAID** 

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Science for a changing world		
Data Produced by:		
	HydroSHEDS	Amazo Basi
WWF	( <b>Hydro</b> logical data and maps based on <b>SH</b> uttle <b>E</b> levation <b>D</b> erivatives at multiple <b>S</b> cales)	
Home	HydroSHEDS is a mapping product that provides	
Overview	hydrographic information for regional and global-scale	1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Data Sources	applications in a consistent format. It offers a suite of geo- referenced data sets (vector and raster) at various scales,	
Data Set Development	including river networks, watershed boundaries, drainage	
Quality Assessment	directions, and flow accumulations. HydroSHEDS is based on high-resolution elevation data obtained during a Space	
Data Availability	Shuttle flight for NASA's Shuttle Radar Topography Mission	Rivers derived at 500 m resolution
Data Format <del>s</del>	(SRTM).	0 500 1000 Kiometers





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ENGLISH

≓ Compare

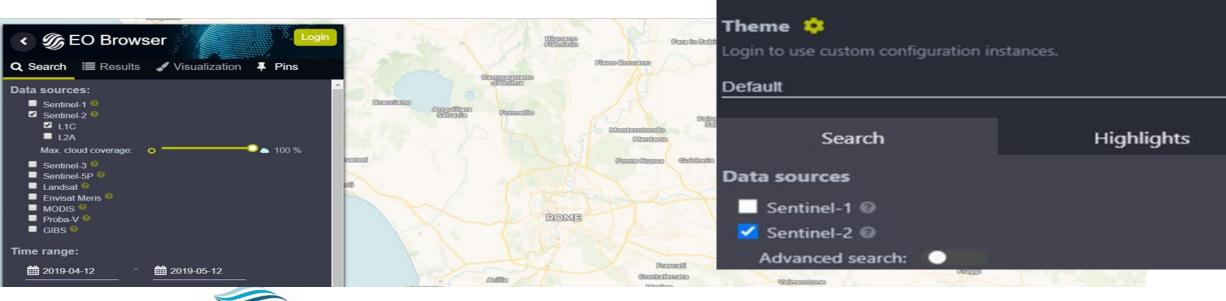
**G** EO Browser

Visualize

<

Q Discover

- Sentinel and other satellite imagery
- Sentinel useful source of flood extent data
- https://apps.sentinel-hub.com/eo-browser

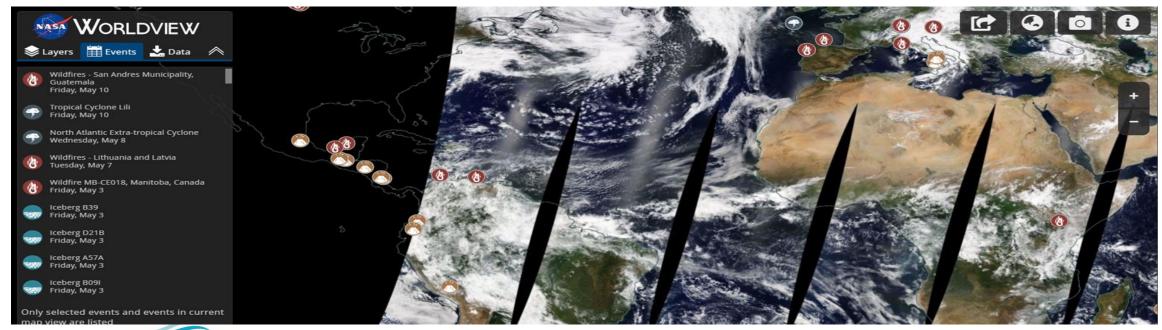




### **EOSDIS Worldview**



- NASA's Earth Observing System Data and Information System
- https://worldview.earthdata.nasa.gov
- https://earthdata.nasa.gov/worldview





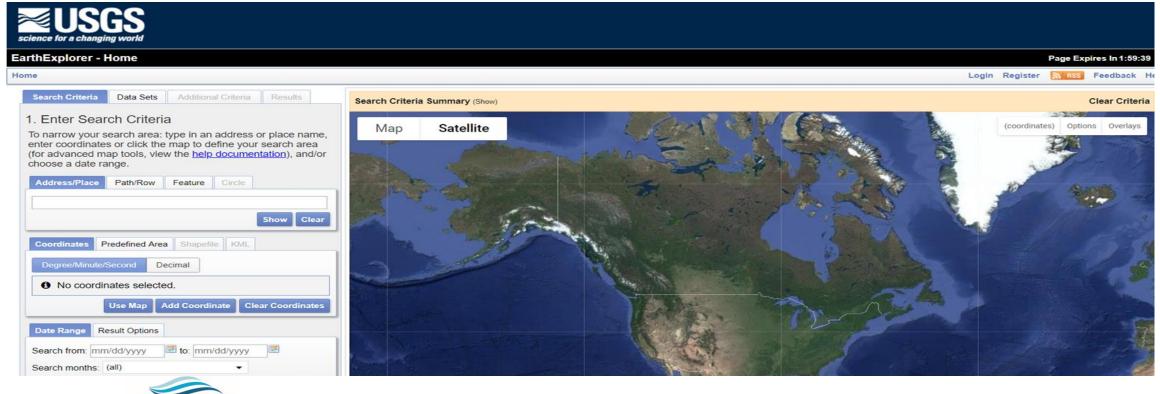


### **USGS EarthExplorer**



- EarthExplorer: United States Geological Survey (USGS)
- https://earthexplorer.usgs.gov

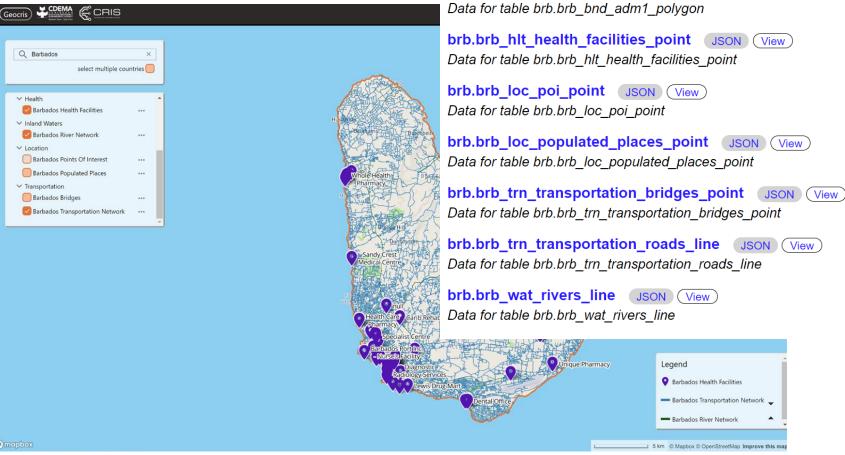
CARIBBEAN CLIMAT





## GEOCRIS

- CDEMA
- https://geocris2.cdema.org/



brb.brb bnd adm0 polygon JSON (View)

brb.brb bnd adm1 polygon JSON (View)

Data for table brb.brb\_bnd\_adm0\_polygon





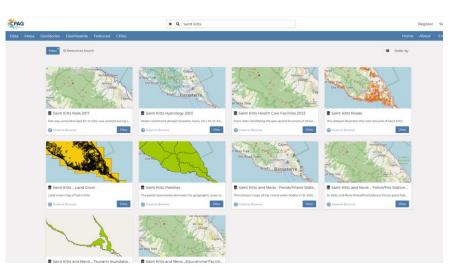




## **OTHER REGIONAL RESOURCES**



- GEONODES
- World Bank some countries have a country specific portal for disaster risk reduction.
- Caribbean Protected Areas some useful baseline info
- https://geonode.thecpag.org
- Caribbean Geoportal caribbeangeoportal.com







# LOCAL DATA



- Who are data providers in your country? What can they give you?
- Survey Department
- Planning Department
- Bureau of Statistics
- Public Works Department
- Environment/Fisheries Departments
- Health ministry
- Public Health
- Education Department
- Telecoms Companies
- Utilities
- Community Mapper or groups





### Conclusion



- Key data sources
- Vector data HDX, GADM and OSM
- Raster data SRTM satellite and WorldPop
- Lots of data available online!
- Data might be sitting on a colleague's computer!







### This programme is gratefully supported by







mapaction.org